Disenfranchisement

- Poll Tax
  - 1866
  - Poll tax on voting
  - Difficult for poor croppers to pay

- Literacy Test
  - 1908
  - All voters had to prove they could read and write
  - Difficult for African Americans to pass due to lack of education

- Racial Violence
  - Ku Klux Klan surrounded the polling places
  - Used various means of terror and intimidation tactics
  - Blacks were banned from voting in the primary election

- White primary election